BRICs/U.S. Comparisons

4th International Conference on World-Class Universities
Student Enrolment

Total Faculty

India Data: Higher Education in the 12th Year Plan: Focus on Enhancing Access, Equity and Quality. University Grants Commission, New Delhi (2009-10)
Number of Universities

Gross Enrolment Ratio

Brazil
China
India
Russia
United States

# Shanghai Rankings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Top 20</th>
<th>Top 100</th>
<th>Top 200</th>
<th>Top 300</th>
<th>Top 400</th>
<th>Top 500</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 2011-12 Times Higher Education Rankings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Top 20</th>
<th>Top 100</th>
<th>Top 200</th>
<th>Top 400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gross Expenditure on Research & Development

Billions of US$, PPP

Brazil  China  India  Russia  United States

Source: GERD: Batelle, R&D Magazine. Data from Internationally Monetary Found and Batelle.
%GDP Spending on Education

Brazil  China  India  Russia  United States

Average Monthly Academic Salaries
(Purchasing Power Parity)

China
Russia
Brazil
India
United States

U.S. Dollars, PPP

Altbach, P., Reisberg, L., Yudkevich, M., Androushchak, G., Pacheco, I.
Web Resources

bc.edu/cihe

Center for International Higher Education (CIHE)

BC_CIHE